

Short scientific news
Novinky

**CUSCUTA LUPULIFORMIS (KROCKER) HADAČ ET CHRTEK, (CUSCUTACEAE) –
– A NEW HOST FOR BEAN APHID, APHIS FABAE SCOPOLI
(HOMOPTERA, APHIDIDAE)**

**CUSCUTA LUPULIFORMIS (KROCKER) HADAČ ET CHRTEK, (CUSCUTACEAE) –
NOVÝ HOSTITEĽ VOŠKY MAKOVEJ, APHIS FABAE SCOPOLI
(HOMOPTERA, APHIDIDAE)**

Ludovít CAGÁŇ, Eva KOMÁROMYOVÁ, Marek BARTA, Peter TÓTH

Slovak Agricultural University in Nitra

Cuscuta is a cosmopolitan genus with a world-wide distribution (Watson, Dallwitz, 1992). In Slovakia, the most important species from the family Cuscutaceae are *Cuscuta campestris* Yuncker, *C. epithymum* (L.) Murr, *C. europea* L., and *C. lupuliformis* (Krocker) Hadač & Chrtek (Bertová et al., 1988). In total, a low diversity of phytophagous insects has been reported on parasitic plants from the genus *Cuscuta*. Larvae of *Cerastrina agriolus* (Del'Orza) destroyed the fruits, *Smicronyx* spp., and *S. coecus* (Reich) (Coleoptera: Curculionidae) caused stem galls. Larvae of the first generation of *Melanagromyza cuscuteae* Hering (Diptera: Agromyzidae) mined in stems and those of the second generation destroyed the seeds (Volkov, 1989). *S. roridus* (Marshall) (Coleoptera: Curculionidae) fed on growing points and formed galls on the young *Cuscuta* shoots (Parsons & Cuthbertson, 1992). *C. reflexa* was a host for *Aphis craccivora* (Koch) (Homoptera: Aphididae) (Cheema et al., 1976). During 2001, plants from the family Cuscutaceae (*C. campestris*, *C. epithymum*, *C. europea* and *C. lupuliformis*) were examined for the presence of insects at 52 localities of Slovakia. Aphid colonies were found on *C. lupuliformis* at the locality of Čoltovo (7588*, 227 m a. s. l.). Together 12 winged females, 14 apterous females and 112 nymphs were collected. Leg. et coll. L. Cagáň, P. Tóth, E. Komáromyová; det. M. Barta. The aphids were collected from infested plants and preserved in 70 % ethylalcohol for determination. The species was identified as *Aphis fabae* Scopoli (Homoptera: Aphididae). Bean aphid, *A. fabae* is a polyphagous aphid species feeding on more than 200 plant species (Heie, 1986; Stoetzel, 1990; Douglas, 1997). *C. lupuliformis* has not been mentioned as a host of *A. fabae* (Douglas, 1997; Godfrey, Chaney, 1995; Heie, 1986; 1995; Taubert, 1985). Until now, plant species from the family Cuscutaceae have not been referred to as a host of *A. fabae*. This is the first record of *C. lupuliformis* as a host of *A. fabae*.

References

- BERTOVÁ, L. et al. 1988. Flóra Slovenska IV/4. Bratislava: Veda SAV, 1988, 570 p.
- DOUGLAS, A. E. 1997. Provenance, experience and host plant affiliation in the polyphagous aphid, *Aphis fabae*. In: Entomologia Exp. Applicata, vol. 83, 1997, p. 161-170.
- GODFREY, L. D., CHANEY, W. E. 1995. Temporal and spatial distribution patterns of aphids (Homoptera: Aphididae) on celery. In: J. Econom. Entomol., vol. 88, 1995, no. 2, p. 294-301.
- HEIE, O. E. 1986. The Aphidoidea (Hemiptera) of Fennoscandia and Denmark. III. Family Aphididae: subfamily Pterocommatinae and tribe Aphidini of subfamily Aphidinae. In: Fauna Entomologica Scandinavica, vol. 17, 1986, 314 p.
- HEIE, O. E. 1995. The Aphidoidea (Hemiptera) of Fennoscandia and Denmark. VI. Family Aphididae: Part 3 of tribe Macrosiphini of subfamily Aphidinae, and family Lachnidae. In: Fauna Entomologica Scandinavica, vol. 31, 1995, 222 p.
- CHEEMA, S. S. – KAPUR, S. P. – KAPUR, S. K. 1976. *Cuscuta reflexa* – a new host for *Aphis racccivora* (Citrus). In: Current Sci., vol. 45, 1976, p. 35.
- PARSONS, W. T. – CUTHBERTSON, E. G. 1992. Noxious weeds of Australia. Indata Press, Melbourne/Sydney, 1992, p. 400-403.
- STOETZEL, M. B. 1990. Aphids (Homoptera: Aphididae) colonizing leaves of asparagus in the United States. In: Journal of Economic Entomology, vol. 83, 1990, no. 5, p. 1994-2002.
- VOLKOV, O. G. 1989. Prospects for biological regulation of *Cuscuta*. In: Zashchita Rastenii Moskva, 1989, no. 11, p. 18-19.
- WATSON, L. – DALLWITZ, M. J. 1992. The Families of Flowering Plants: Descriptions, Illustrations, Identification and Information Retrieval. <http://biodiversity.uno.edu/delta/angio/www/cuscutac.htm>
- TAUBERT, S. 1985. Population dynamics of bean aphids in field crops: first experience with initial attack, spread and biological control measures in the Lautenbach project. In: Mitt. Deutsch. Gesellschaft Allgem. Angew. Entomol., vol. 4, 1985, no. 4/6, p. 427-429.

* Grid reference number of the Databank of the fauna of Slovakia